

ComReg Trends Survey Q4 2006

Survey Results Prepared by Amárach Consulting



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Introduction



Introduction

- The research contained in this report is based on a quarterly survey by Amárach Consulting of 1,001 adults throughout Ireland, aged 15-74.
- The survey was conducted from 15th November 5th December, and the results have been weighted up to the total adult population aged 15-74 using the most recent CSO statistics.
- This quarter's report looks at trends in:
 - Fixed phone usage
 - Mobile phone usage
 - Internet usage
- In presenting the findings we have taken care to report the sample sizes for each question analysed and we would draw the reader's attention to the table at the end of this report explaining the statistical variance applicable to all survey based studies of this nature.





Fixed Phone Usage



Key Findings

- Fixed and mobile penetration within the residential sector remain relatively stable this quarter, with mobile penetration appearing to have reached market saturation in terms of its adoption in the residential sector.
- Almost 6 in 10 of those without a fixed line in the home cite having a mobile subscription as their main reason for not subscribing to a fixed line in the home. 24% of those without a fixed line, previously had a subscription at their current address.
- eircom continues to remain the largest residential phone provider (78%) and directory enquiry provider (67%) in the Irish residential sector.
- Just over 4 in 10 individuals subscribe to bundled services from their fixed line provider. The most popular choice of bundle is a fixed priced package for voice calls and line rental.
- Nearly 5 in 10 individuals cited convenience and 4 in 10 highlighted cost savings as the two main determining factors in subscribing to bundled fixed line services.
- Only 3% of those with a fixed line stated they would definitely switch telephone service providers in the next three months. Overall, 6 in 10 individuals stated they are unlikely to switch, with 77% of those citing satisfaction with their current supplier as the underlying reasoning for remaining loyal. 13% of those who did not switch cited the hassle involved in switching as the reason why they would not switch fixed line provider





Key Findings

- Average bi-monthly spend in this quarter was reported as €99.61, a decrease of 4% since Q3.
- The majority of fixed line customers do **not** believe their mobile phone is a substitute for their fixed line phone. Those most likely to believe this were those who run a business from home (65%) and have home Internet access (45%). In comparison, those most likely to believe their mobile phone was a substitute for a fixed line were part of the 15-24 age cohort and students.

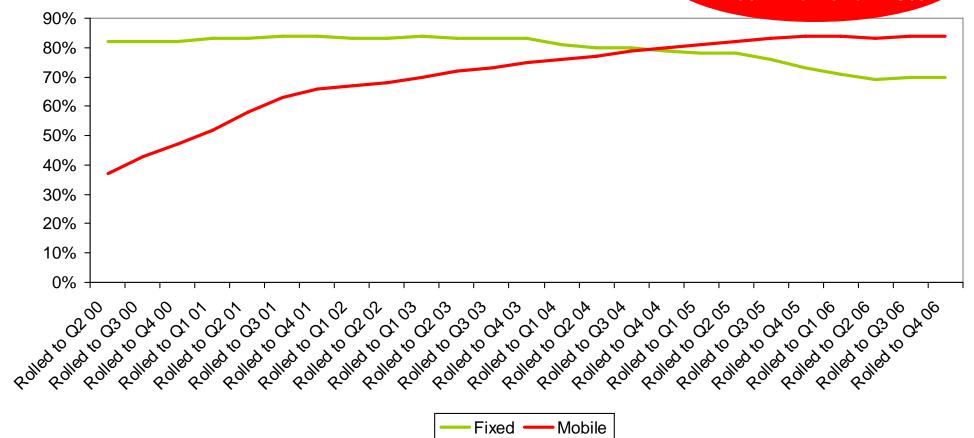


Mobile & Fixed Penetration – 12 month Rolling average

Base: All Respondents



Rolled to Q4 2006 **Mobile Level: Fixed Line Level: 70%**



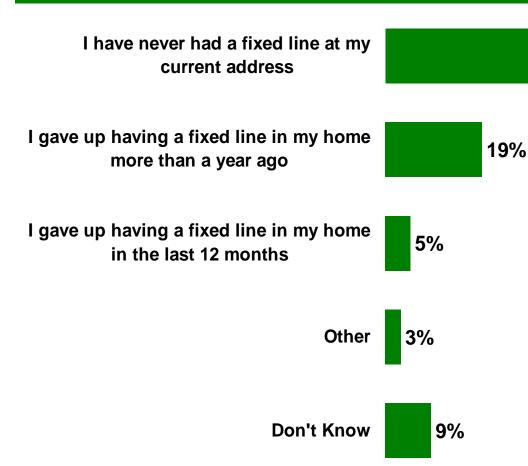
A rolling average trend uses an average of current data, and that of the three preceding periods to provide an average figure. Each guarters data is treated similarly producing a "rolled" average figure for fixed line penetration over time. The current period responses are further provided on this slide.





Past Fixed Line Connection

Base: Doesn't Have a Fixed Line Phone N = 314



Of the 64% of non-fixed line homes who have never had a fixed line at their current address, the majority of these are currently living in rented accommodation

64%

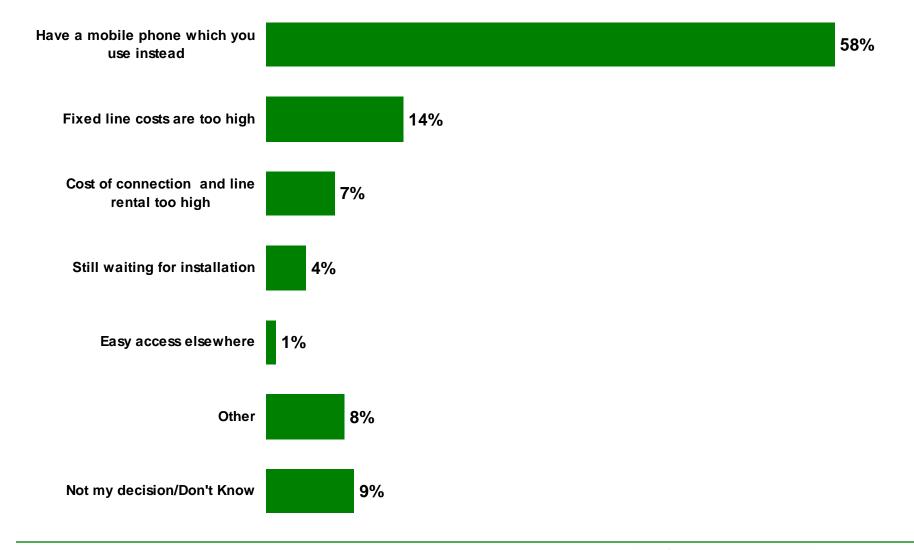
24% of non-fixed line households have at some time had a fixed line but given it up.

Those most likely to have "cut the cord" in giving up their fixed line were respondents who were currently not in employment



Reasons for Not Having a Fixed Line

Base: Doesn't Have a Fixed Line Phone N = 314

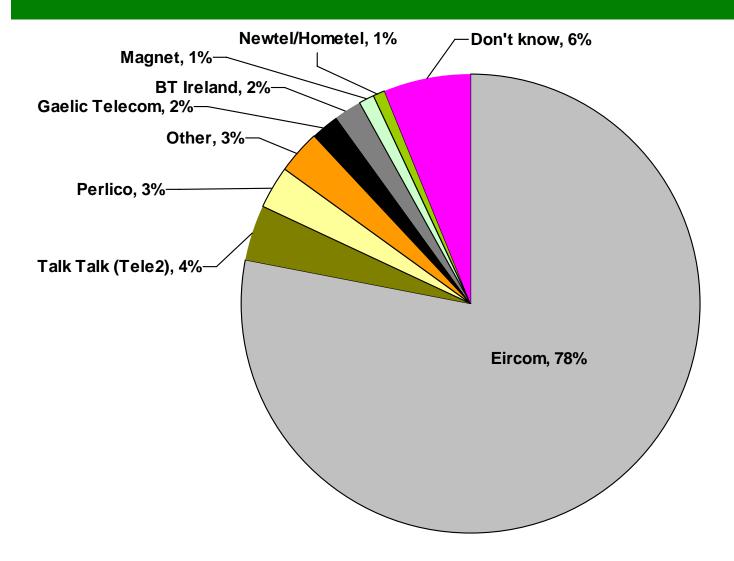






Residential Phone Service Providers

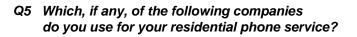
Base: Has a Fixed Line Phone N = 687



eircom continues to be the largest operator in the residential fixed line market. In Q4 2005, 81% of respondents reported using eircom for their fixed line voice service.

Talk/Talk and Perlico both increased market share by 1% from Q3 2006 to Q4 2006.

Market share for Magnet, Newtel/Hometel and BT Ireland remains in line with previous waves.

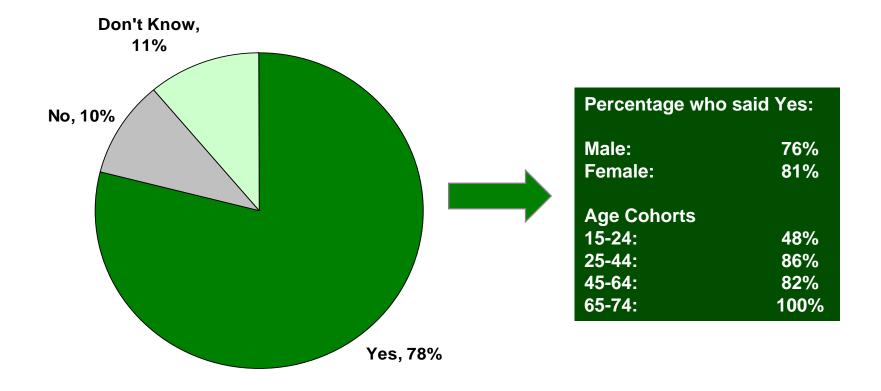






Receive Single Bill for Line Rental and Calls

Base: Has a Fixed Line Phone, Uses Company Other then Eircom N = 107



Almost 80% of fixed line customers who use an alternative operator in the market, report receiving a single bill for both line rental and calls from that operator, compared to 64% in the same period in 2005.

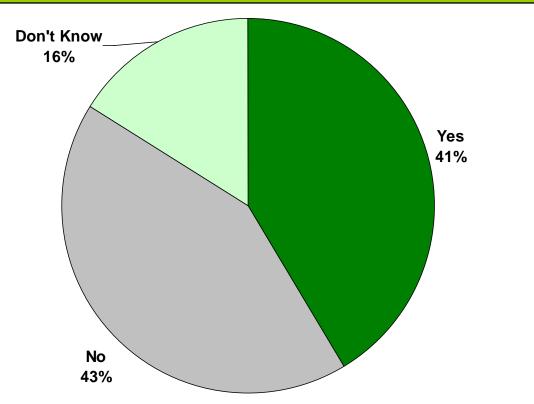




Subscription to Bundled Service

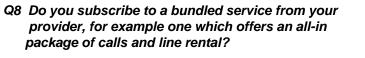
Base: Has a Fixed Line Phone N = 687

Increasingly, fixed line operatoes offer "Bundled" products, where two or more services are offered as a single priced "bundle" such as line rental, a set number of calls and broadband for a fixed monthly fee.



Percentage who said Yes:		
Age Cohorts		
15-24:	26%	
25-44:	52%	
45-64:	41%	
65-74:	39%	
Region		
Dublin	38%	
ROL	48%	
Munster	44%	
Conn/Leinster	36%	
Home Internet Access	50%	

Almost 8 in 10 of those who report using a bundled service are eircom customers, while 16% of fixed line users who subscribe to a bundled service are from other service providers (such as Talk, Talk, Perlico, Gaelic Telecom, BT Ireland, Magnet, Newtel/Hometel and Others).

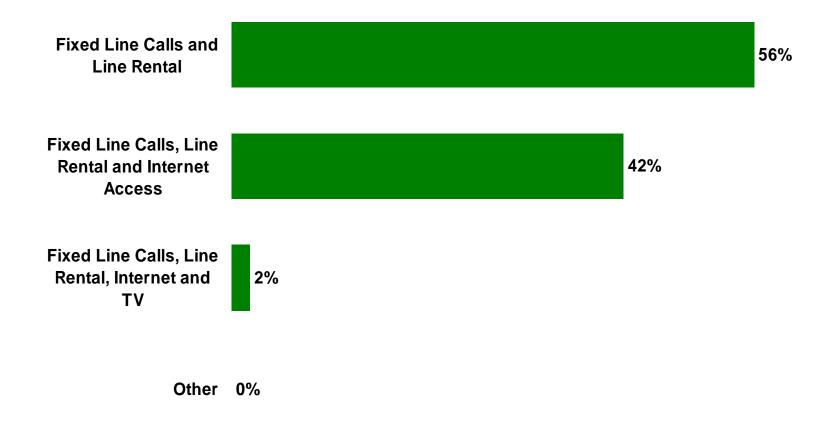






Types of Bundled Services Used

Base: Those who subscribe to a bundled service N = 279

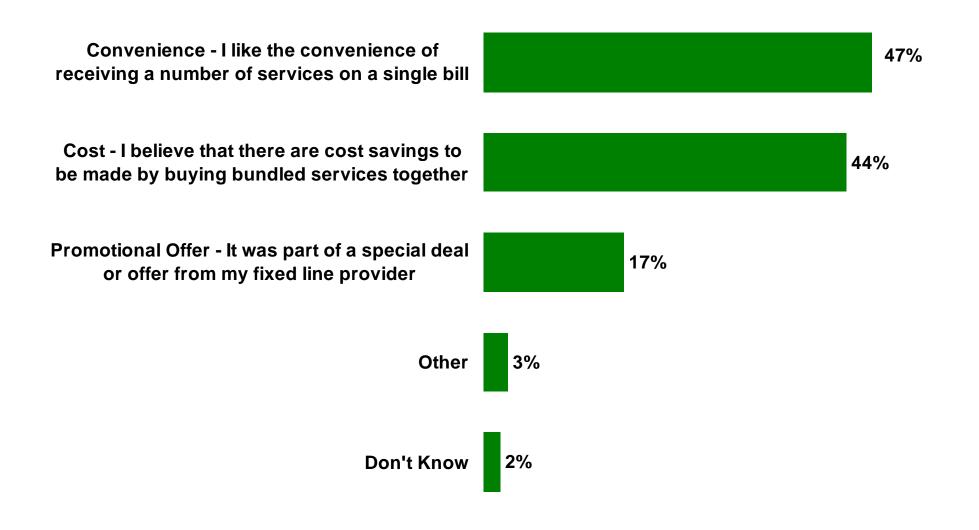






Reasons for Subscribing to a Bundled Service

Base: Has a Fixed Line Phone, Subscribes to Bundled Package N = 279



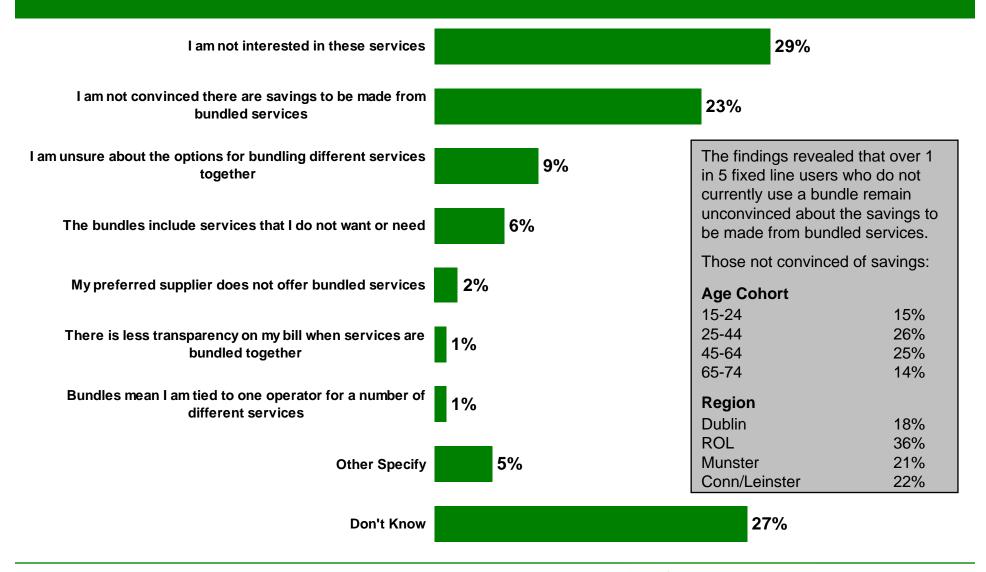
Q10 What are your reasons for subscribing to a bundled service?





Reasons for Not Subscribing to a Bundled Service

Base: Has a Fixed Line Phone and does not Subscribe to a Bundled Package N = 297

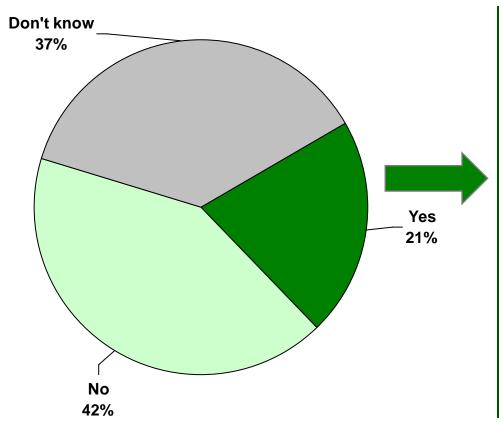






Likelihood of Switching to Bundled Service Offering

Base: Has a Fixed Line Phone, doesn't Subscribe to a Bundled Package N = 408



Percentage who said Yes:

<u>Age</u>	
15-24	16%
25-44	24%
45-64	25%
65-74	5%

Only 5% of those aged 65-74 are likely to switch to a bundled service offering. It is possible that those over 65 in our survery may consider bundled services not to be covered under the social welfare telephone package which contributes towards the cost of line rental for older citizens, hence their reluctance to subscribe to a bundled service.

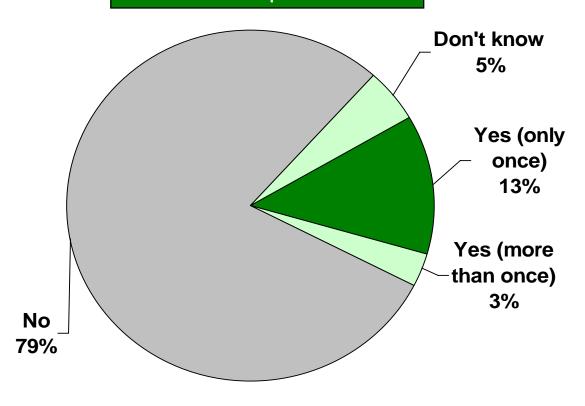
Commission for



Switching Fixed Line Provider in the last 12 Months

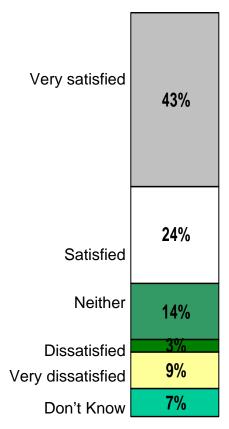
Base: Has a Fixed Line Phone N = 687

16% of fixed line users have switched at least once in the past 12 months



Q13 Have you switched your fixed line telephone provider in the last 12 months?

Degree of Satisfaction with Switching Base N:104



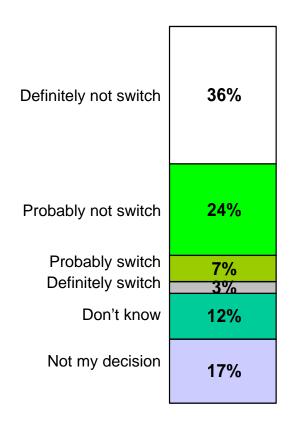
Q14 How satisfied were you with the process of switching operator?





Likelihood of Switching Residential Telephone Service Provider

Base: Has a Fixed Line Phone N = 687



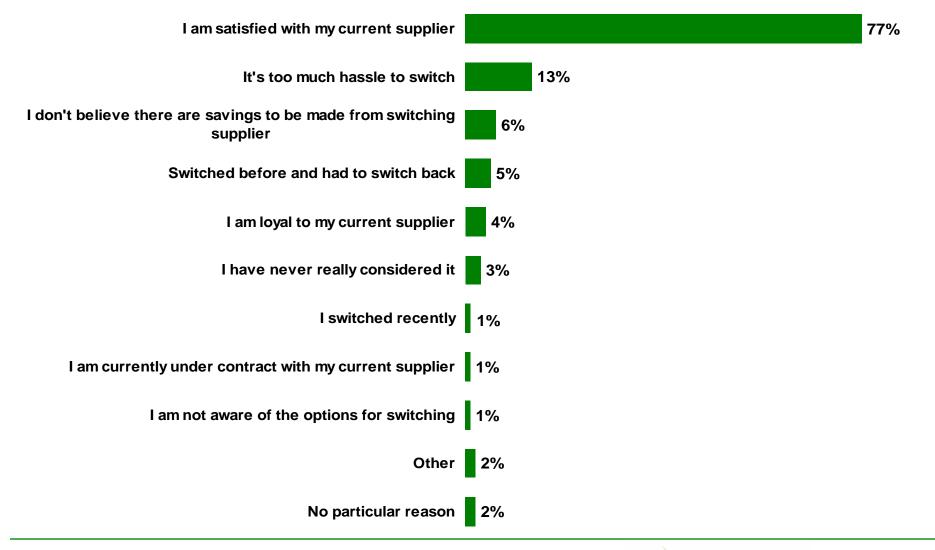
Overall, 10% of home fixed line users are likely to switch telephone service providers in the next three months.

The findings highlighted repeat switching, with 19% of individuals who have switched once already likely to switch again, while a significant 32% of individuals who have previously switched more than once are likely to do so in the near future.



Reasons for Not Switching Fixed Line Operator

Base: Has a Fixed Line Phone, will not switch to another Residential Telephone Service Provider in the Next Three Months N = 419

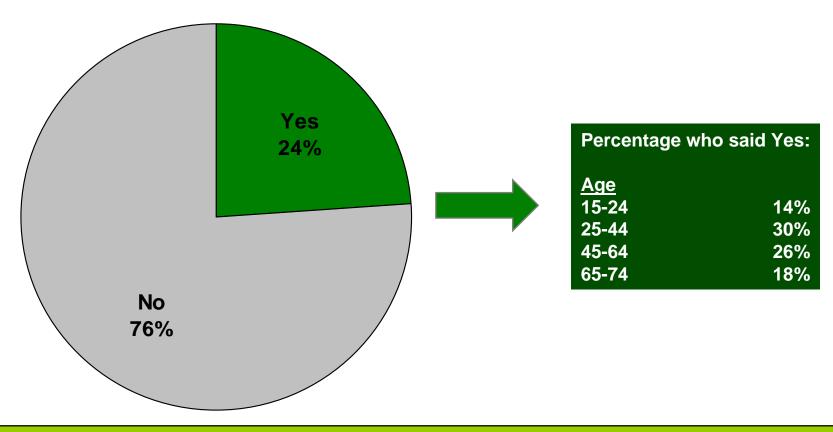






Awareness of Fixed-Line Operator's Code of Practice for Complaint Handling

Base: Has a Fixed Line Phone N = 687



Consumer awareness levels of the fixed-line operator's Code of Practice for complaint handling has increased from Q2 2005, up 4% to 24%. The survey findings revealed that higher awareness levels were prevalent among likely bill payers (25-44 and 45-63 age groups).





Bi Monthly Average Spend on Telephone

Base: Has a Fixed Line Phone N = 687

Up to €50	11%
€51-75	12%
€76-100	24%
More than €100	27%
Refused/Don't Know	27%
'	

Groups with above avera	ae s	nend include:
Groups with above avera	yc o	pena melau.

Married	€ 104.39
Those working	€ 106.90

Those who run a business

from home €113.85
Those with home Internet access €115.51

Groups with below average spend include:

65-74 years	€ 71.41
Lower income groups	€ 87.98
Those in rented accommodation	€ 81.57

Bi-Monthly Average spend (excl dk)

€99.61

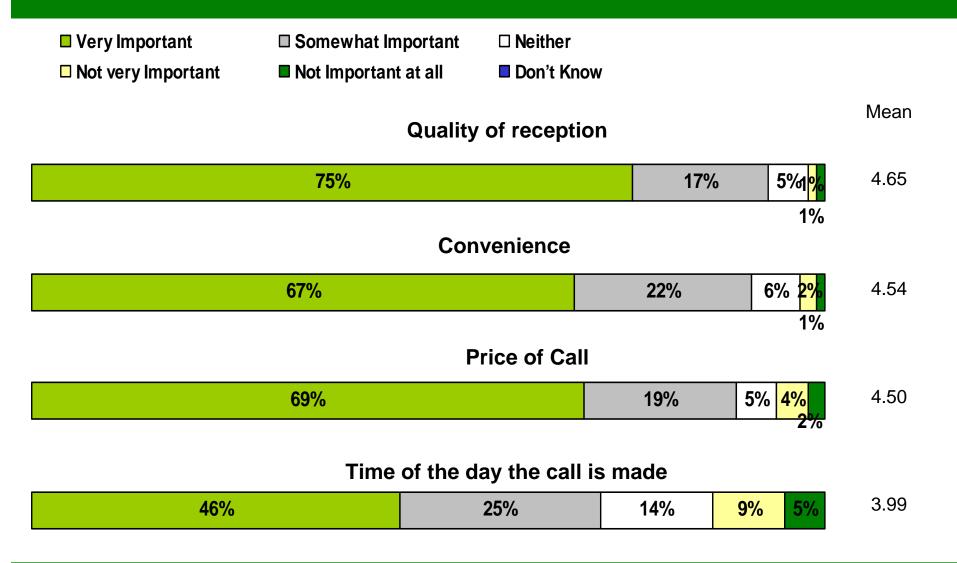
Reported average bi-monthly spend decreased by 4% since Q3 from €103.57 to €99.61 in Q4.





Usage of Fixed or Mobile for Calls in the Home

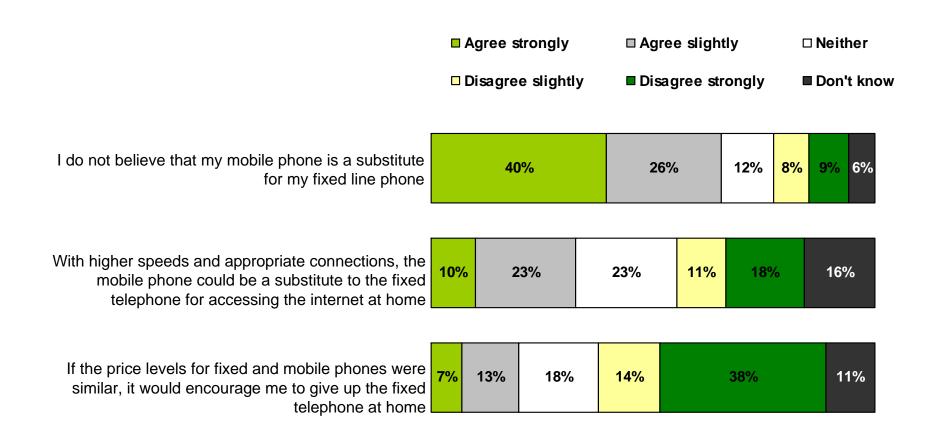
Base: Has a Fixed Line Phone N = 687





Choosing Between and Fixed and Mobile Phone

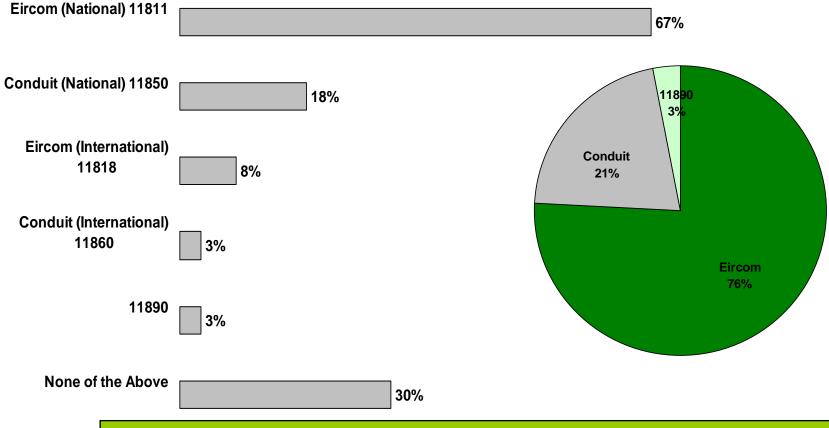
Base: Has a Fixed Line Phone N = 687





Usage of Directory Enquiry Services

Base: Has a Fixed Line Phone N = 687



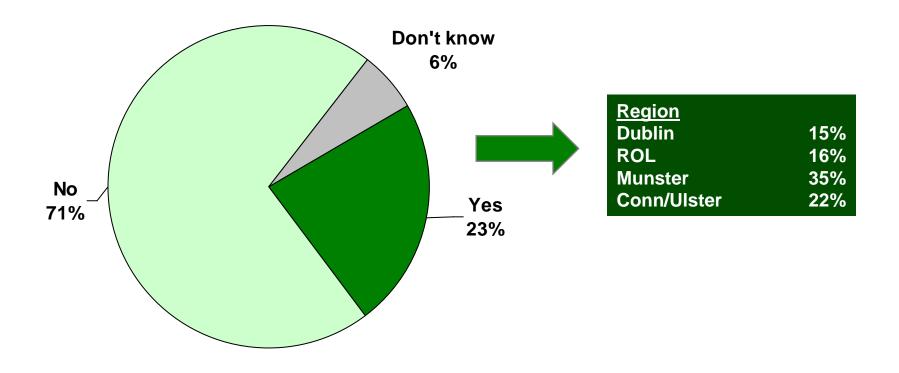
Those who have not used directory enquiry services were mainly individuals aged 15-24 years and students. eircom remain the largest directory enquiry service with almost 8 in 10 of individuals who use directory enquiry services using eircom directory enquiry services.





Directory Enquiry Service – Dropped/Incomplete Call

Base: Has a Fixed Line Phone, Has Used Directory Enquiry Services N = 479



23% of individuals have experienced a dropped/incomplete call when using a directory enquiry service. The findings revealed that this figure may be related to mobile phone reception, with almost 4 in 10 experiencing a dropped/incomplete call in the Munster locality.

Q22 While using a directory enquiries service in Ireland, has your call ever been 'dropped' or cut off, either while your number was being sought, or while trying to complete the call?

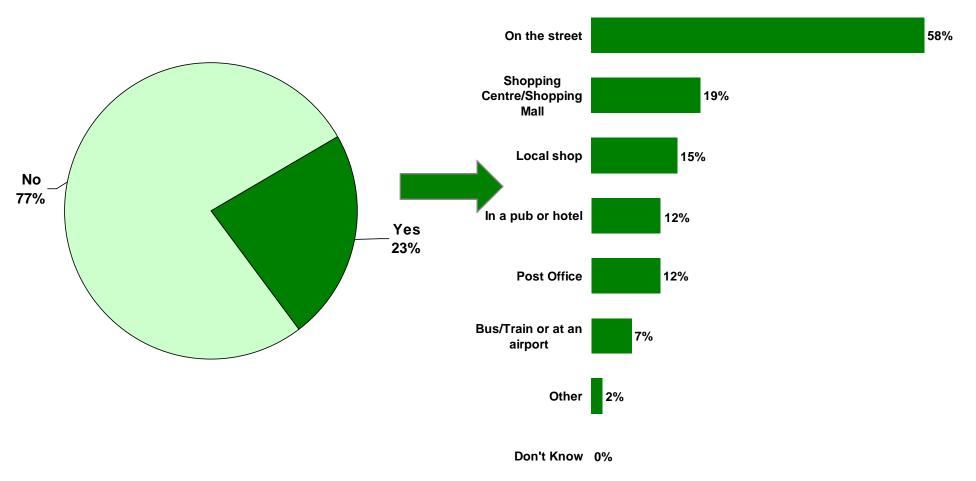




Usage of Payphone in the last 3 Months

Base: All Respondents N = 1001

Location of Payphones, Base: Has used a payphone in Ireland in the last three months N=238

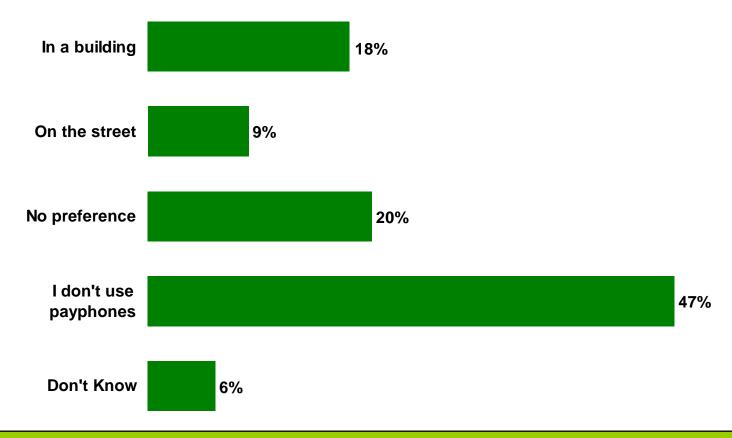






Payphone Preferences - Location

Base: All Respondents N = 1001



The findings remain consistent with those reported in 2005, with the same percentage of individuals not using payphones (47%). Individuals preferences have slightly changed however since 2005, with a decrease in the percentage of individuals who have no preference for payphone location (down 7% from Q4, 2005 to 20% this wave).







Mobile Phone Usage



Key Findings

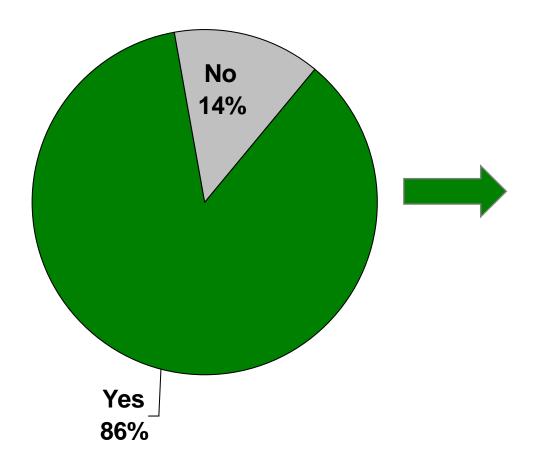
- Vodafone and O2 remain the largest mobile suppliers in Ireland, with 48% and 37% market share respectively.
- 8% of individuals switched mobile operator in the last 12 months. Unlikely switching activity in the fixed line sector, results indicate that repeat switching is minimal in the mobile sector, with only 1% of individuals having switched mobile provider more than once. Of those who did switch providers however, the majority of them (69%) retained their old mobile number.
- As in previous waves, the majority of individuals used prepaid cards to top up their mobile (78%). Not surprisingly, those aged 15-24, 65-74, and students were the most likely to use this payment method.
- Average monthly mobile spend has increased from previous waves to €55.91.





Mobile Phone Ownership

Base: All Respondents N = 1001



Percentage who	said Yes:
<u>Gender</u> Male Female	88% 84%
Age 15-24 25-44 45-64 65-74	94% 94% 82% 48%
Region Dublin ROL Munster Conn/Ulster	85% 91% 87% 80%

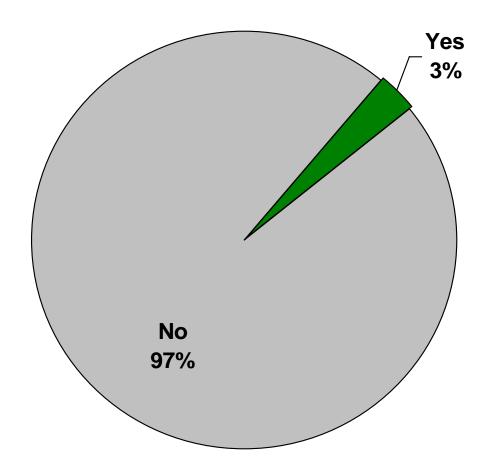
Q27 Do you personally have a mobile phone?





Multiple Mobile Phone Subscriptions

Base: Has a Mobile Phone N = 862

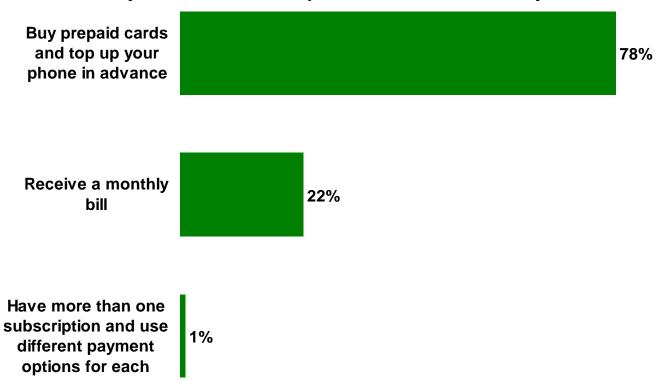




Current Mobile Phone Service

Base: Has a Mobile Phone N = 862

Is your current mobile phone service one where you...



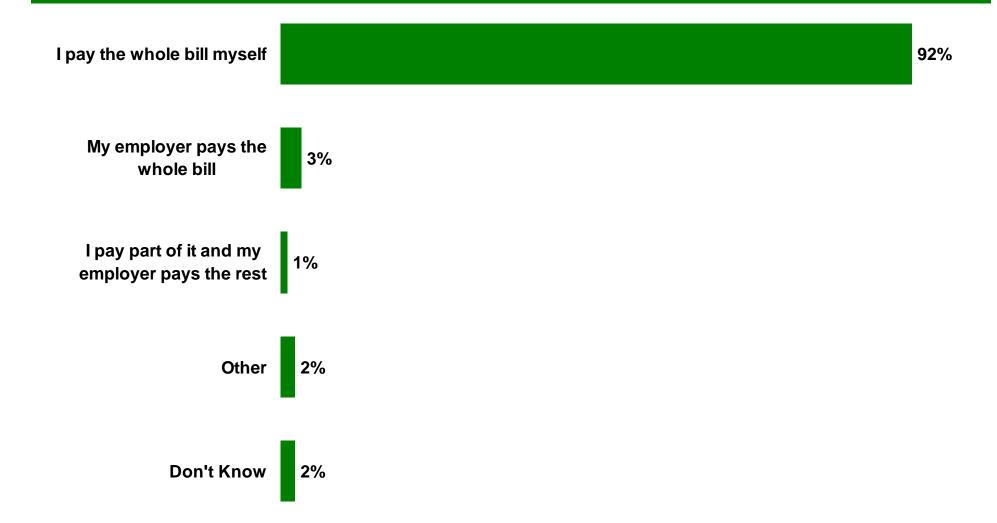
Those belonging to the 15-24 and 65-74 age groups, women and students are the most likely to buy prepaid top up cards. Individuals aged 25-44 and working are more than likely to receive a monthly bill.





Payment of Mobile Phone Bill

Base: Has a Mobile Phone N = 862

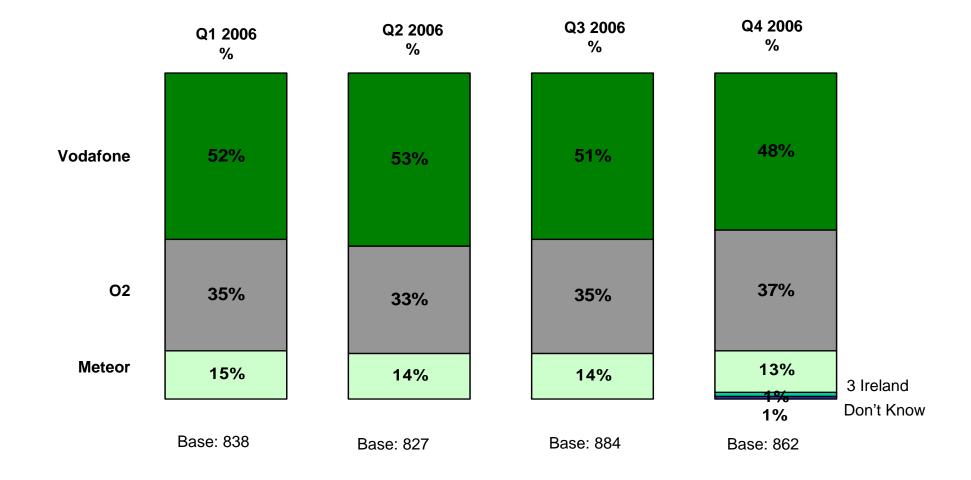






Mobile Suppliers

Base: Has a Mobile Phone N = 862



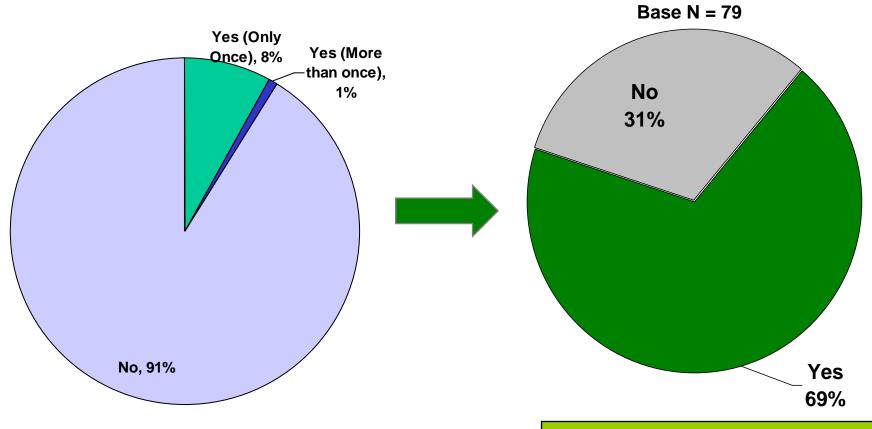




Switched Mobile Phone Suppliers

Base: Has a Mobile Phone N = 862

% Kept Mobile Number after Switch



3 in 10 individuals do not keep their number after switching mobile phone suppliers.

Q33 Have you switched mobile phone supplier in the last 12 months?

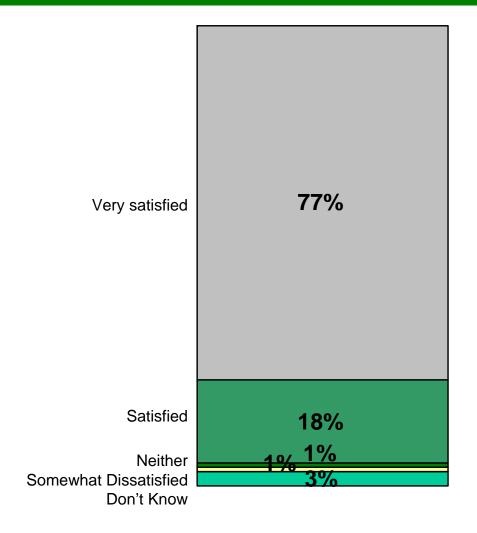
Q34 Did you keep your mobile phone number when you switched operator?





Satisfaction with Switching Mobile Phone Operators

Base: Has Switched Mobile Phone Operator N = 79 (Note: Small Base)



95% of individuals were satisfied with the experience of switching mobile phone operators.

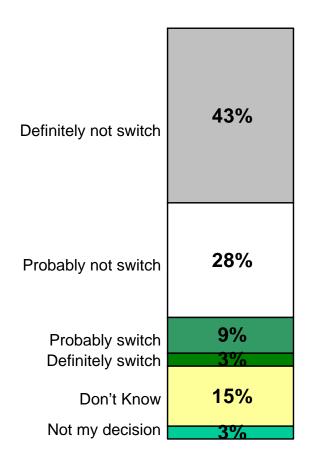
Q35 How satisfied were you with the process of switching operator?



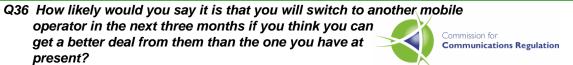


Likelihood of Switching

Base: Has a Mobile Phone N = 862



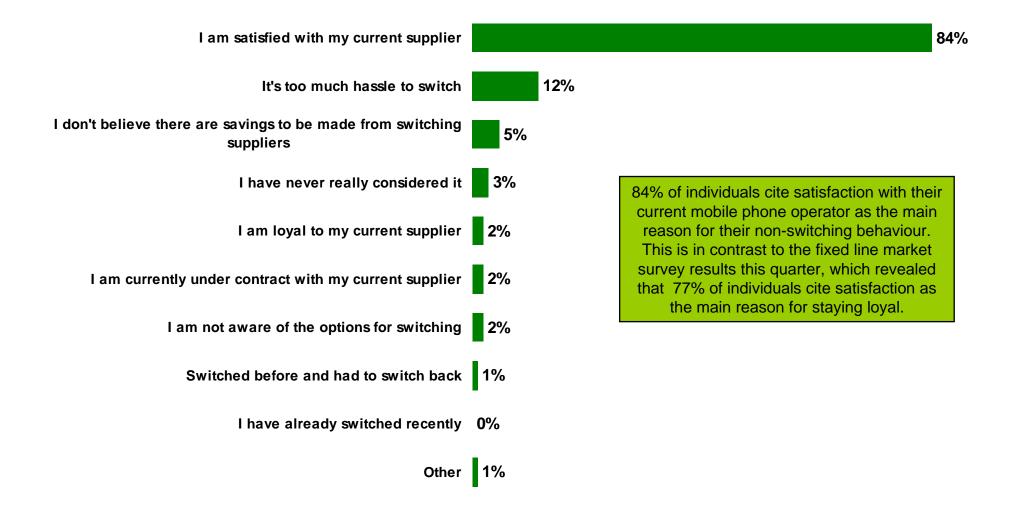
71% of mobile phone users are not likely to switch mobile phone operator in the next three months.





Reasons for not Switching Mobile Phone Operator

Base: Has a Mobile Phone, Unlikely to Switch Mobile Operator in Next Three Months N = 603

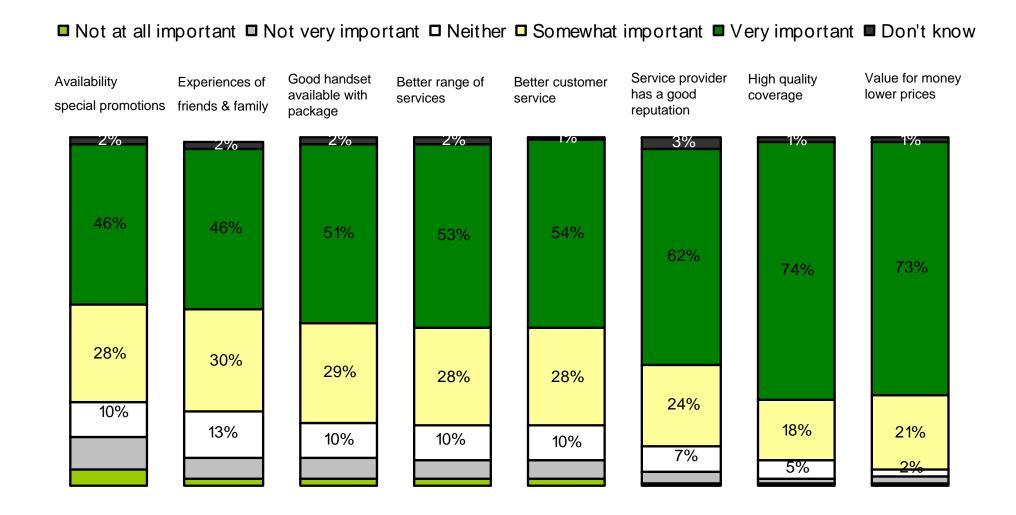






Importance of Mobile Provider Service Offerings

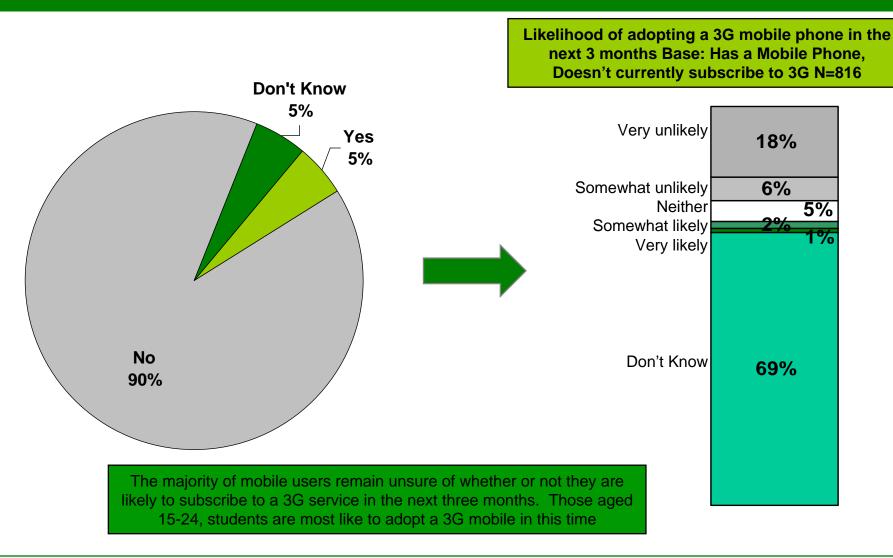
Base: Has a Mobile Phone N = 862





Subscription to 3G Mobile Phone Service

Base: Has a Mobile Phone N = 862



Q39 Do you currently subscribe to a 3G (3rd – generation) mobile phone service?

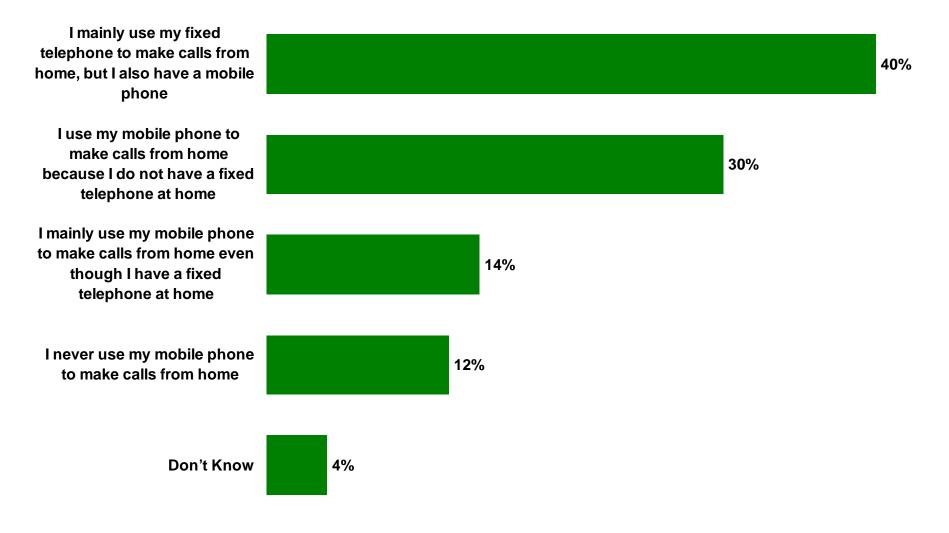
Q40 How likely are you to get a 3G mobile phone in the next three months?





Mobile Phone Usage in the Home

Base: Has a Mobile Phone N = 862

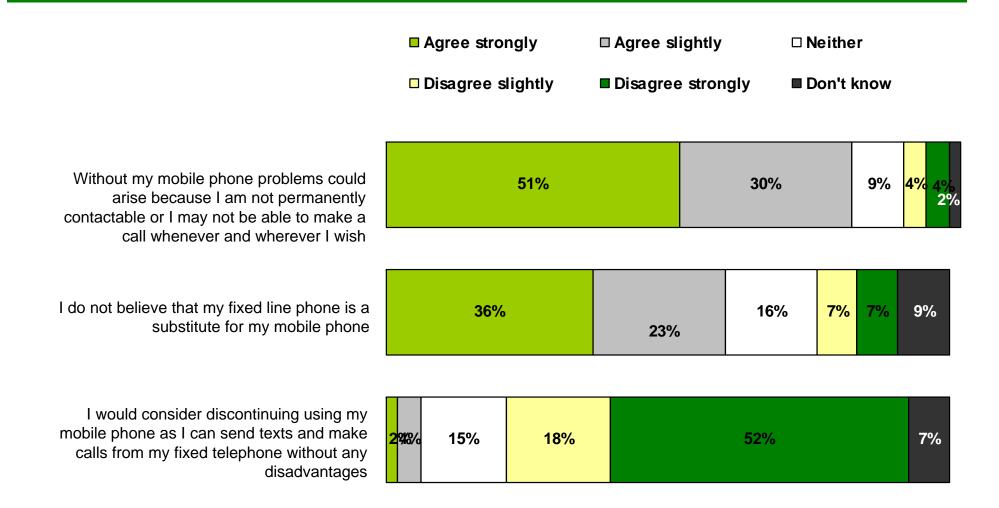




Commission for

Perception with regards to mobile phone communications

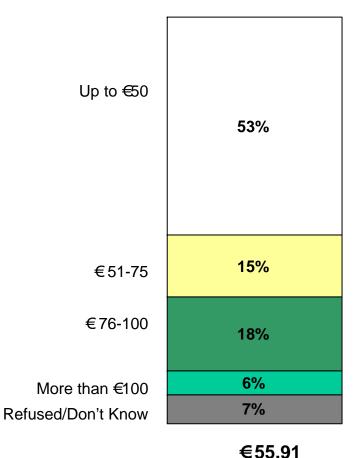
Base: Has a mobile phone N = 862





Monthly Average Spend on Mobile

Base: Has a Mobile Phone N = 862



Groups with above average spend include:	
Those without a landline	€65.66

Those without a landline €55.66
25-44 year olds €65.24
Males €62.96
Those working €62.44

Groups with below average spend include:

Females	€ 48.59
Students	€ 44.34
65-74 year olds	€35.29

26% of those individuals who do not have a fixed line telephone spend between €76-100 on average per month on their mobile phone.

Average monthly spend (excl dk)

Having a landline and a mobile phone reduces the average monthly mobile spend to €51.02

Q43 How much did you spend last month on your mobile phone?







Internet Usage



Key Findings

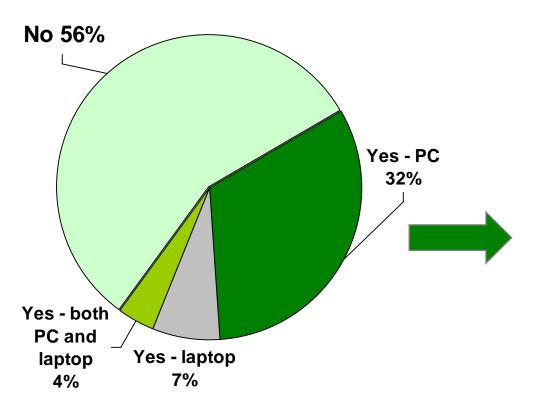
- 47% of respondents report using the internet in Q4 2006. Unsurprisingly, Internet usage levels are high among those aged 15-24, students, individuals working and those with home Internet access.
- The most popular Internet access point is from the home, with almost 7 in 10 individuals who use the Internet using it from this location. The workplace was the second most used Internet access point and proved popular among those aged 25-44. Internet usage correlated with the individual's life stage circumstances, with for instance schools/colleges and cyber cafes proving popular access points for those aged 15-24, who in a large number of cases were students.
- Respondents reported that non-ownership of a home PC (35%), lack of skills (31%) and expense (21%) were the leading factors in contributing to non-adoption of the Internet in the home.
- eircom continues to remain the largest Internet access provider, with almost 8 in 10 of those individuals who use the Internet at home choosing Eircom as their service provider.
- In line with previous waves, the key uses of home Internet include communication (65%), browsing (64%) and information search (58%).





Ownership of a Personal Computer

Base: All Respondents N = 1001



Percentage who s	said Yes:
<u>Gender</u> Male	44%
Female	43%
Age	5 40/
15-24 25-44	54% 48%
45-64 65-74	40% 11%
	1170
<u>Region</u> Dublin	40%
ROL Munster	40% 48%
Conn/Ulster	46%

Those most likely to own both a PC and a lap-top are those who run a business from their own home.

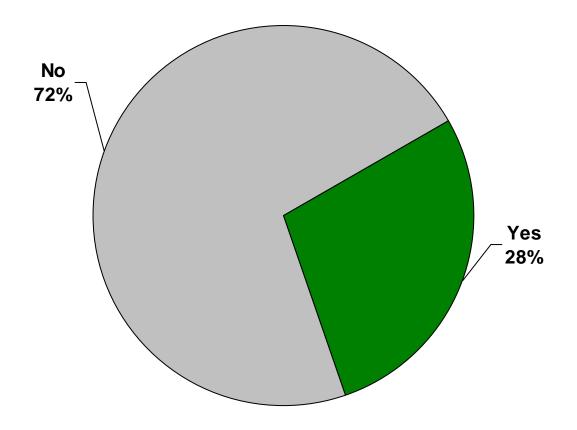
Q44 Do you have a Personal Computer (PC) in your house, including laptops that you usually have at home?





Purchase of PC/Laptop in Last 12 Months

Base: Has Personal Computer at Home N: 428



Those aged 15-24 and 25-44 were more likely to have purchased a PC/Laptop in the last 12 months.

Those in either full-time, parttime or self-employment and students were the more likely to have made a recent purchase of a PC of lap top.

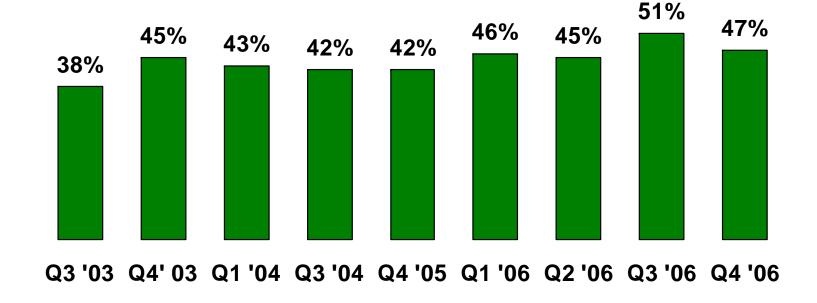
Communications Regulation

Q45 Have you purchased this home personal computer (PC) or laptop in the last 12 months?



Internet Usage from any Location

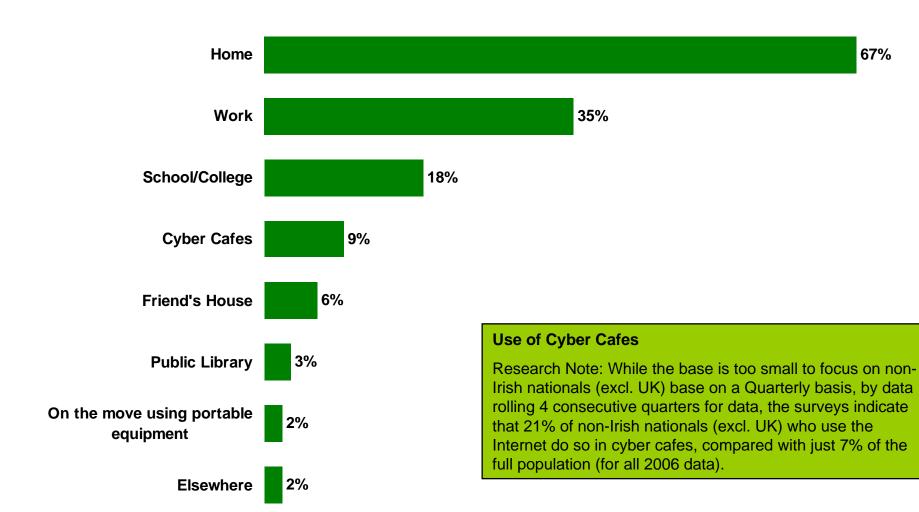
Base: All Respondents N = 1001





Main Internet Usage Locations

Base: Uses the Internet N = 458



Q47 From which of the following locations do you use the internet?

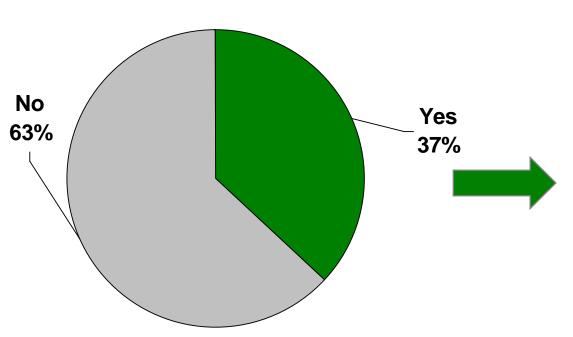




67%

Home Internet Connections

Base: All Respondents N = 1001



Percentage who said	Yes:
<u>Gender</u>	2221
Male	39%
Female	35%
Age	
15-24	44%
25-44	40%
45-64	36%
65-74	6%
Region	
Dublin	36%
ROL	33%
Munster	42%
Conn/Ulster	36%
	30 /0

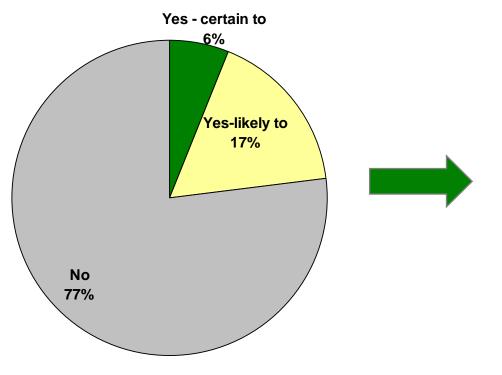
Q48 Do you have an internet connection in your home?





Likelihood of Home Internet in the Future

Base: Does not have an Internet Connection in the Home N = 643



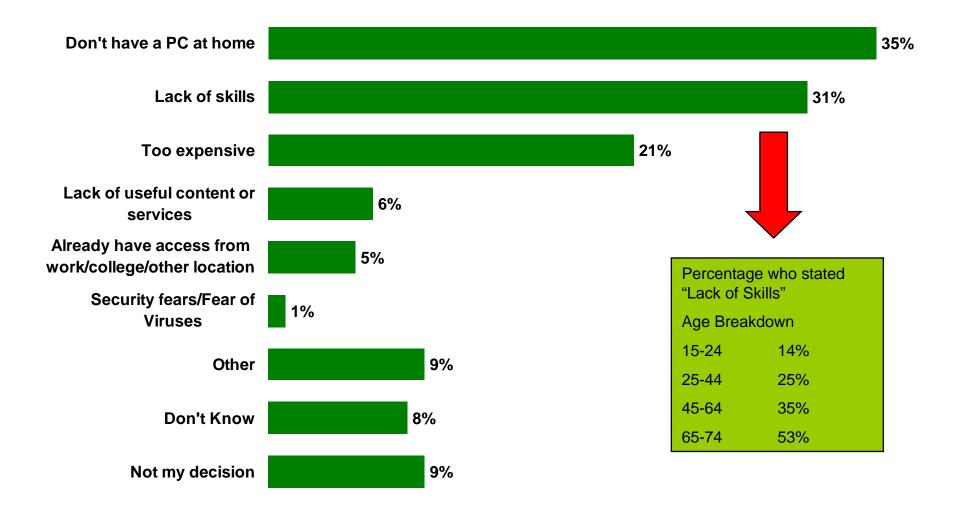
Percentage who said Yes (certain or likely to) :	
<u>Gender</u> Male Female	22% 24%
Age 15-24 25-44 45-64 65-74	34% 34% 13% 0%
Region Dublin ROL Munster Conn/Ulster	19% 20% 24% 33%





Rationale For Not Getting The Internet At Home

Base: Does not have an Internet Connection in the home N = 493



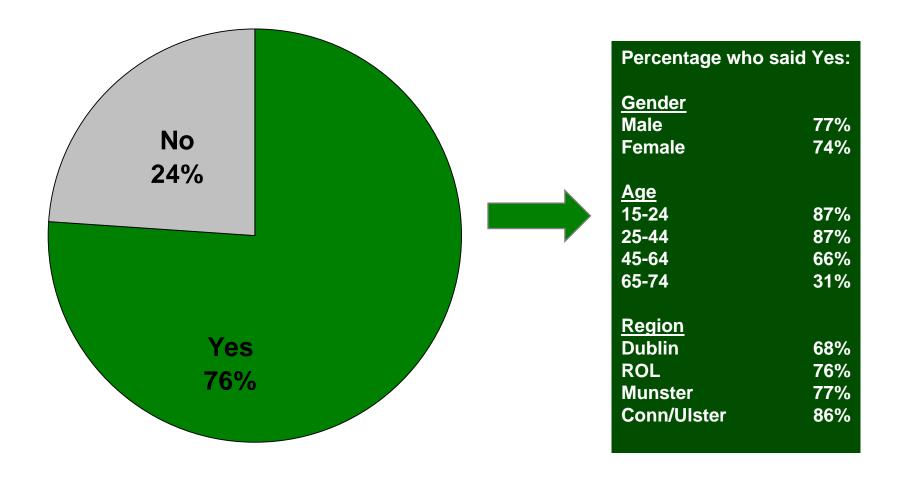
Q50. Why do you say you won't get the internet at home?





Broadband Awareness

Base: All Respondents N = 1001



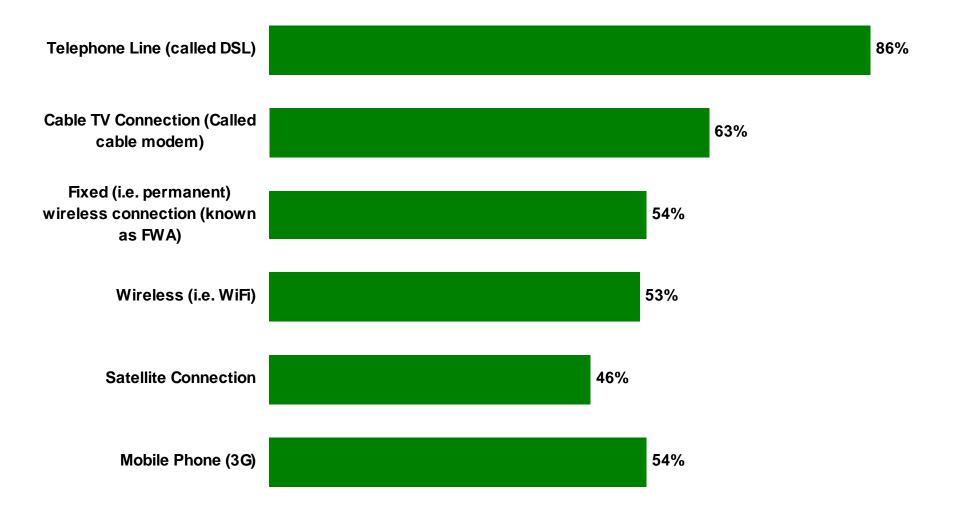
Q51 Are you aware of a service which is available called broadband Internet access?



Communications Regulation

Awareness of broadband access across the following connections

Base: Those aware of broadband internet access N = 743



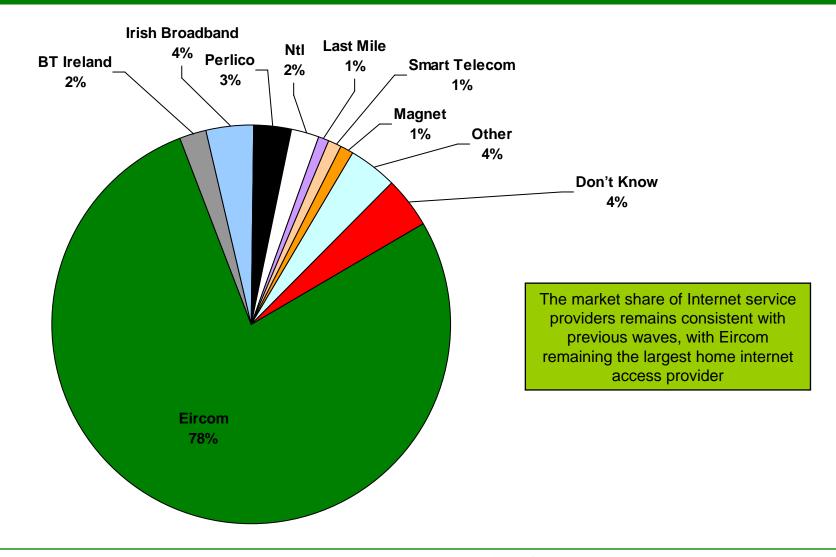
Q.52 Are you aware that broadband services are currently available over the following types of connection?



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Home Internet Access Providers

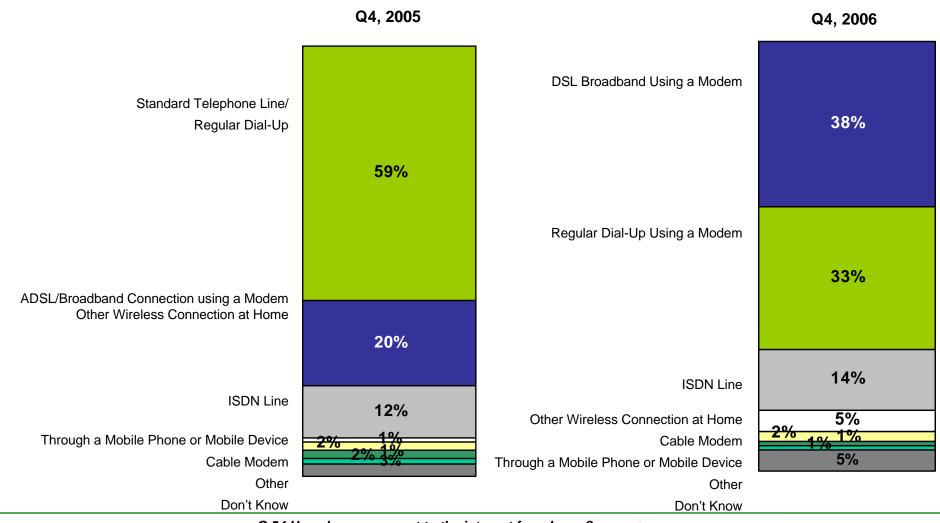
Base: Has Internet Connection at Home N = 358





Methods of Internet Connection

Base: Has an Internet Connection at Home N = 358



Q.54 How do you connect to the internet from home?

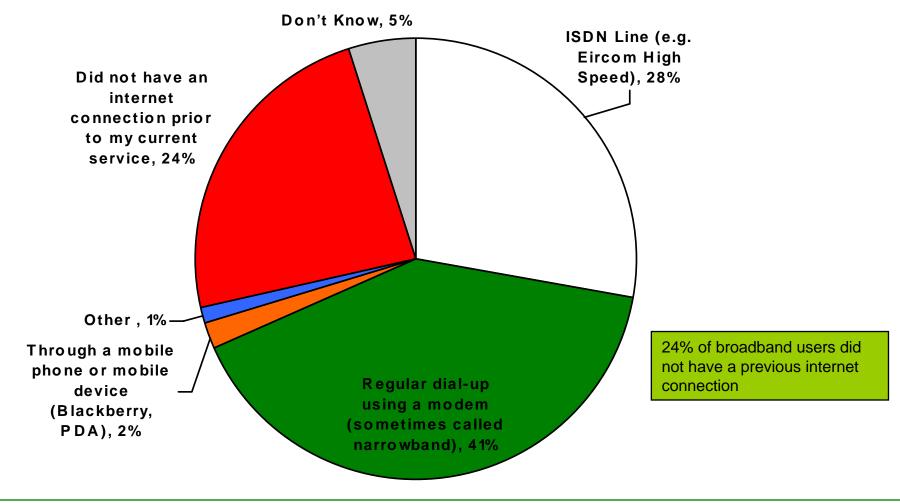




Respondents' prior means of internet connection

Base: Uses broadband or a high speed service N = 170

Method of internet connection prior to current service



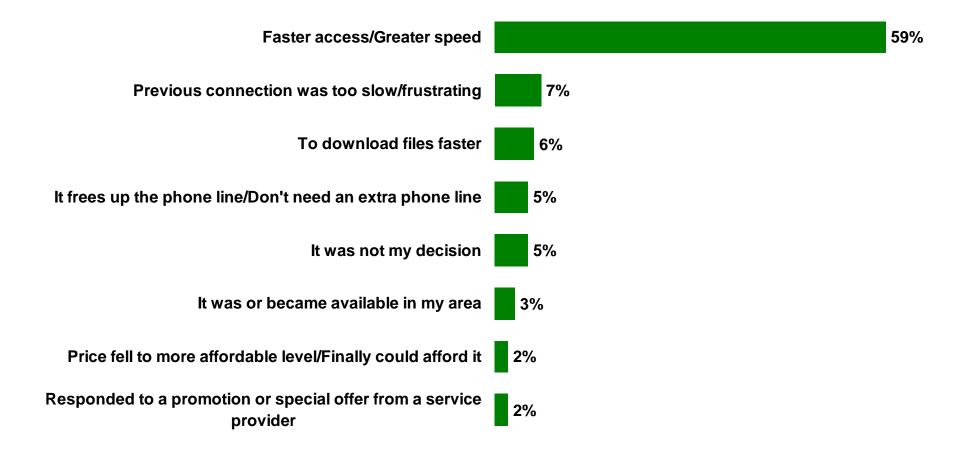
Q55 How did you connect to the internet from home before using this service?



Communications Regulation

Reasons for High-Speed Internet Connection

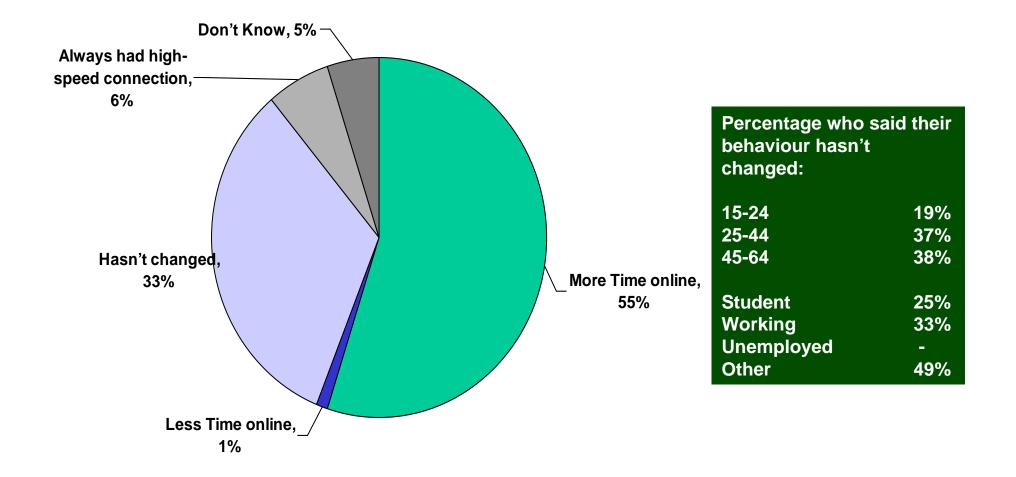
Base: Uses broadband or a high speed service N = 170

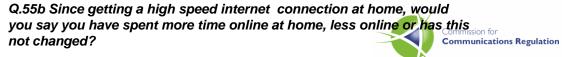




Communications Regulation

Time spent online at home since the adoption of the high speed internet connection Base: Uses broadband or a high speed service N = 170



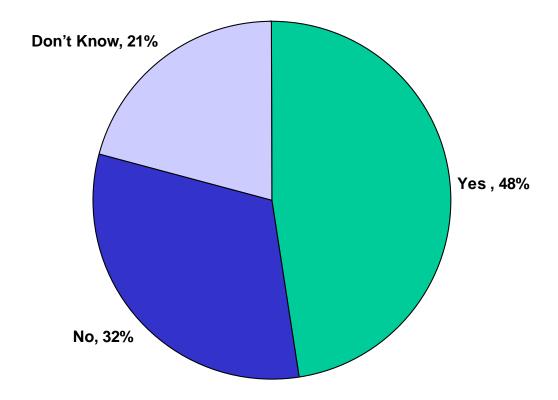




Consideration of broadband adoption

Base: Uses dial up modem or ISDN to access internet N = 188

Consideration of broadband among respondents

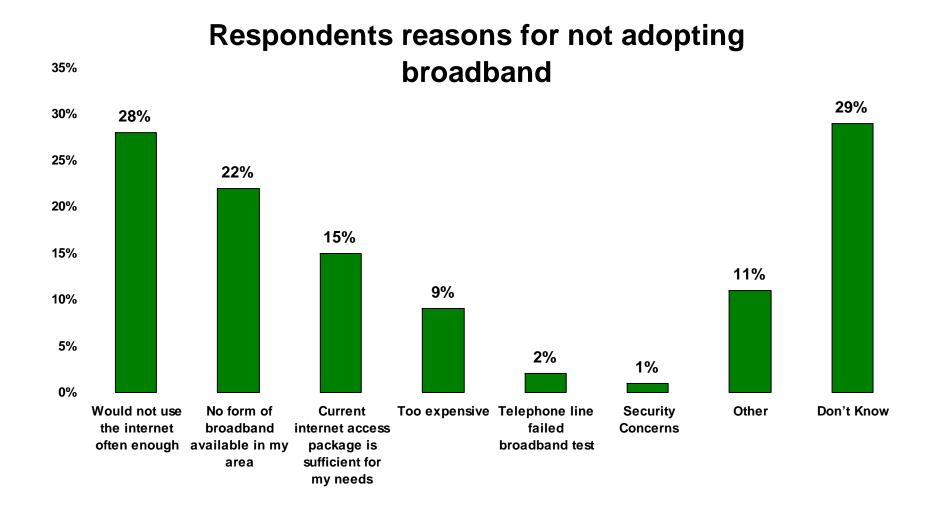




Communications Regulation

Reasons Behind not Moving to Broadband

Base: All those whom use a dial-up modem or ISDN to access internet, but not considered moving to broadband N = 318

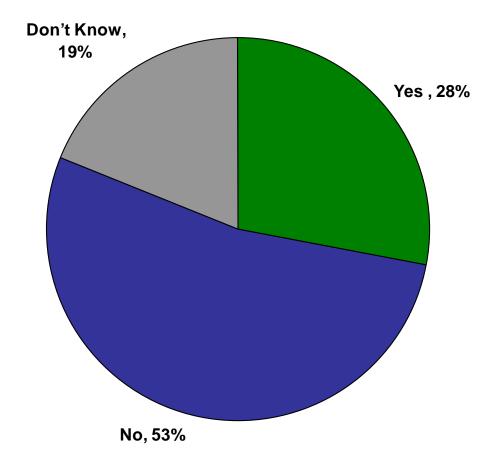






Availability of Broadband Connection to your Home

Base: Uses dial up modem or ISDN to access internet N = 188



Percentage who	said Yes:
Region	
Dublin	11%
ROL	31%
Munster	27%
Conn/Ulster	36%

28% of narrowband users been attempted unsuccessfully to get broadband at some point in the past.

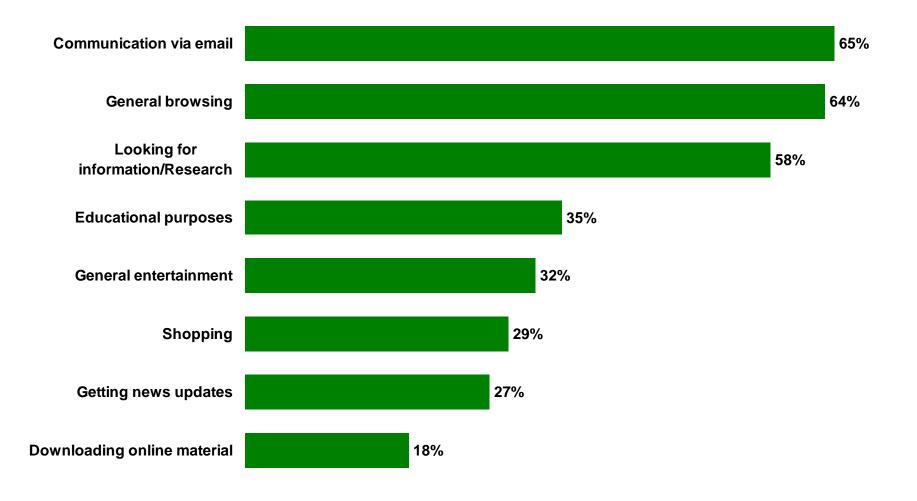
Communications Regulation

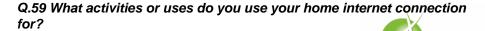
Q.58 Have you ever attempted to get a broadband connection to your home and been told that it was not available to you?



Uses of Home Internet connection

Base: Those whom have an internet connection at home N = 358



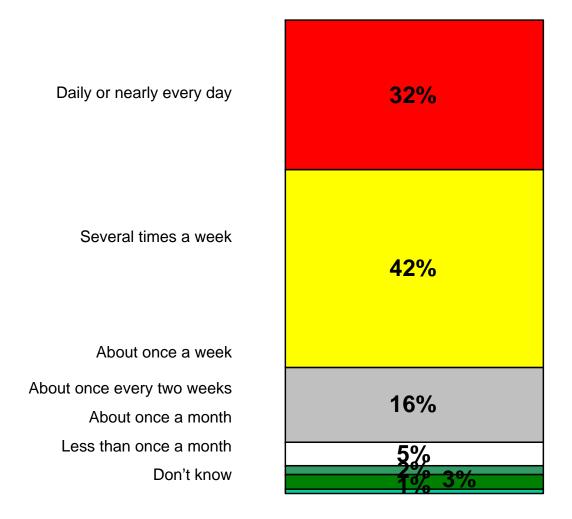




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Frequency of Internet Use

Base: Uses the internet N = 458

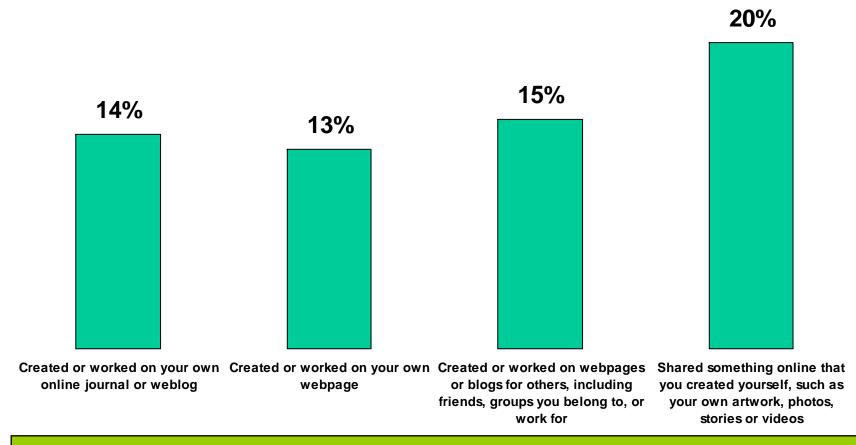


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Activities that respondents carry out online

Base: Uses the internet N = 458

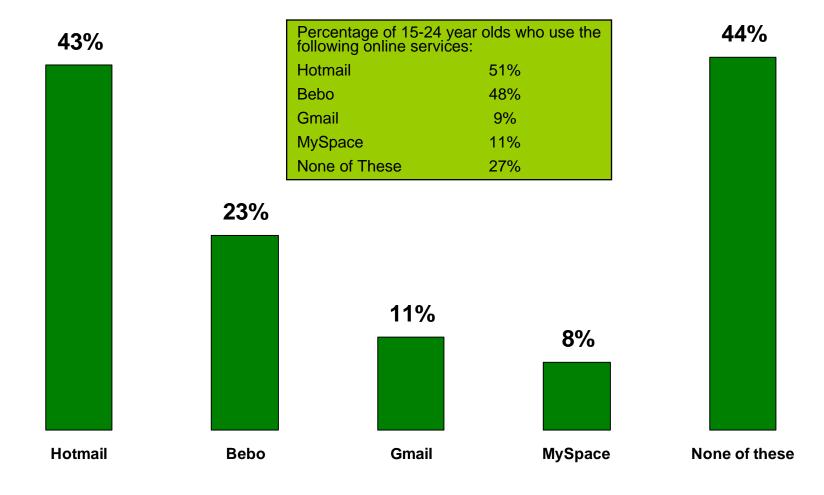


Of the 15% of individuals who created or worked on webpages or blogs for others, almost 1 in 5, 19% had broadband, while 8% had no broadband connection. As to be expected of the 20% who share something online, the findings revealed higher broadband connection rates, with 30% of these individuals connected to broadband, while a lower 12% were without broadband.



Usage of various online services

Base: Uses the Internet N = 458



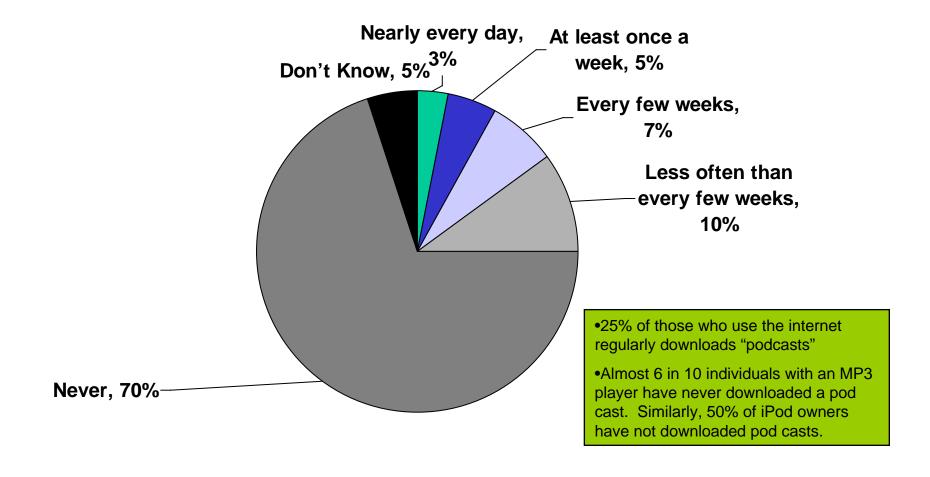
Q.60b Do you use any of the following services online?





Respondents' downloading of pod casts

Base: Uses the internet N = 458

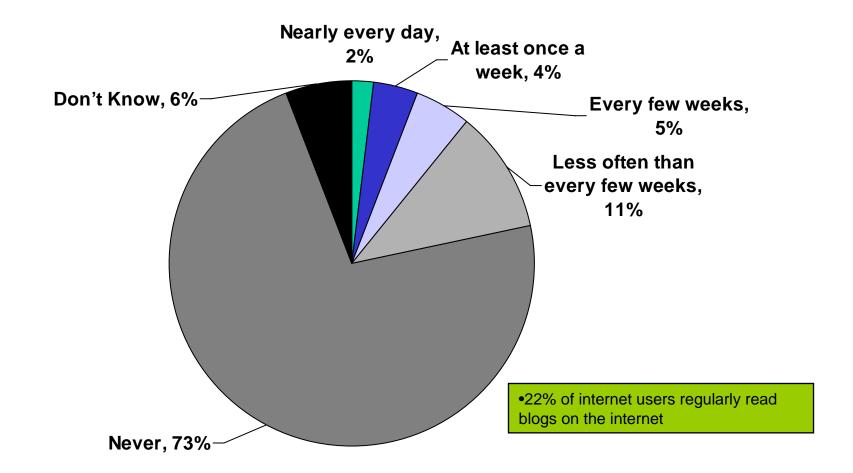


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Respondents' reading of blogs on the internet

Base: Uses the internet N = 458

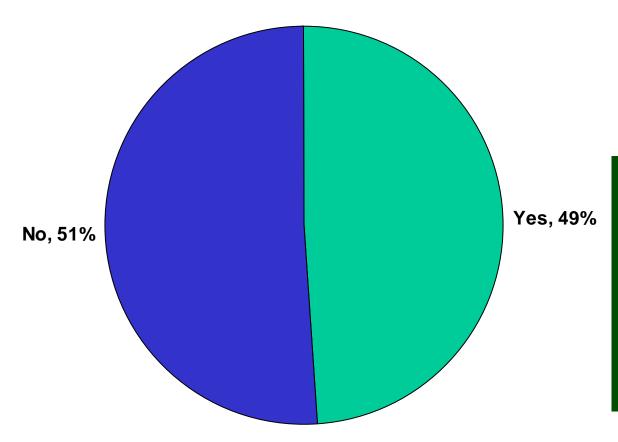






Knowledge of Voice over Internet Protocol

Base: Uses the Internet N = 458



Base=224, Uses the Internet, Has heard of VOIP

Percentage of those who have heard of VoIP, by usual access location of internet:

Home	84%
Work	58%
School/College	9%
Cyber Cafes	8%
Friend's House	8%
On the move using	
portable equipment	3%

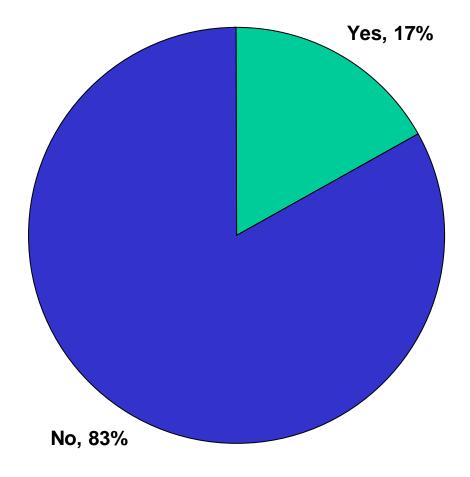
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Q.61 Have you ever heard of Voice over Internet Protocol (VoIP) or internet telephony, whereby you can use your internet connection to make voice calls?



Usage of Voice over Internet Protocol

Base: Use the internet and heard of VoIP N = 204



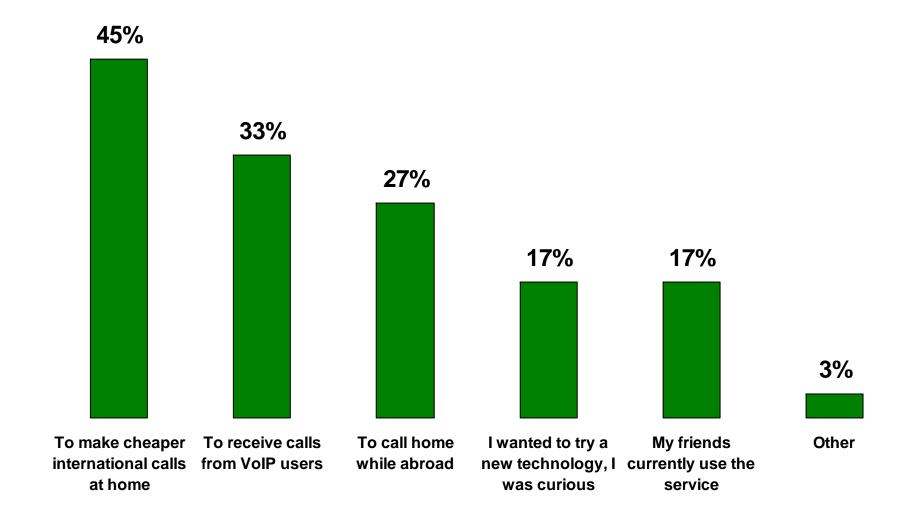
Q.62 Have you used a (VoIP) service in the last three months to make calls over the internet?



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Reasons behind use of a VoIP service

Base: Uses the internet and has heard of and used VoIP N = 37 (Note: Small Base)

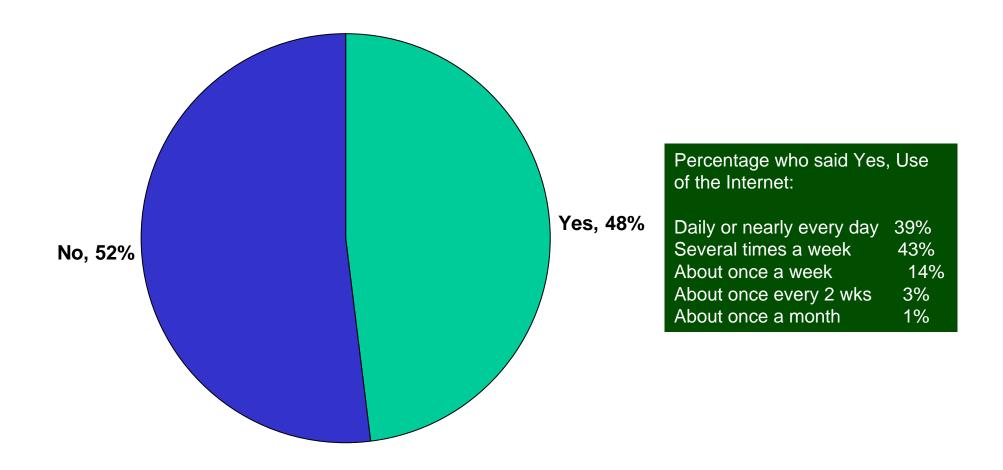






Consideration of the possible use of VoIP in the Future

Base: Uses the internet N = 458



Q.64 Would you consider using an internet connection to make voice calls using a VoIP in the future?



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Conclusions



Conclusions

- As with previous waves, fixed line subscriptions remain unchanged, while mobile phone subscriptions levels have also stabilised. Those aged 15-24 and 25-44, students and working individuals are most likely to have a mobile phone.
- 41% of fixed line customers are now using some form of bundled service, most popularly one that combines line rental with a bundle of calls.
- In relation to choosing mobile phone service provider, the findings revealed that value for money is integral, with 94% of individuals stating that value and lower prices were important factors in the decision-making process.
- 92% of individuals cited the importance of high quality mobile phone coverage when choosing a service provider, while 86% of individuals perceived mobile phone service provider branding and recognition within the market as important when choosing a mobile provider.
- Internet penetration levels remain constant with the margin of error for the sample, with almost 5 in 10 individuals using the Internet from any location. In a similar vein to previous waves, usage remains high amongst core groups such as those aged 15-24, students and individuals working.





Conclusions

- Overall, individuals awareness of broadband is high, with almost 8 in 10 aware of this service. Eircom remains the largest internet access provider with 76% of individuals using this service. Similar to previous waves, DSL broadband (38%) and Regular Dial-Up (33%) remain the main means of connecting to the Internet.
- Almost 6 in 10 individuals who use broadband or another high-speed service contend that their online behaviour has increased since they adopted broadband.
- The main reasons for non-adoption of broadband among Internet users related to minimal usage (28%) and perceived unavailability of broadband service (22%).
- Similar to previous waves, the top three most popular online activities by individuals relate to communicating (65%), browsing (64%) and information search (58%). In relation to Internet usage 32% of individuals demonstrate high usage rates by using the Internet daily or nearly every day, while 42% of individuals use the Internet several times a week.
- The findings highlighted the emerging role of the Internet as a social network medium, with 2 in 10 people using it for sharing personal content such as, artwork, photos, stories or videos.





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Appendix: Note on Methodology



Methodology

- 1001 people surveyed aged 15 74.
- Nationally rrepresentative survey with inter-locking controls set for age, gender, and marital status. Non-interlocking controls set for social class and region.
- Findings weighted up to represent the full population of adults aged 15-74 in the Republic of Ireland based on the most recent findings from the CSO.
- Given a sample size of just over 1,000 there is a margin of error of +/-3%.
- Surveys were conducted face-to-face in respondents' own homes at at over 101 different locations throughout the Republic.



Data Interpretation

- The table opposite shows the margin of error for a range of unweighted sample sizes
- If 20% of a total sample of 1,000 adults say they do something, you can be 95% certain that the figure for the population lies between 17% and 23% (i.e. there is a margin of error of 3%)
- As the sample size is reduced the margin of error increases
- To determine the margin of error on a particular section look at the unweighted sample size on each question i.e. the "n" (number of respondents to that question) at the base of each slide

Percentage of respondents who said	1,000	500	100
10%	+/-2%	+/-3%	+/-6%
20%	+/-3%	+/-4%	+/-8%
25%	+/-3%	+/-4%	+/-8%
40%	+/-3%	+/-5%	+/-10%
50%	+/-4%	+/-5%	+/-10%
60%	+/-3%	+/-5%	+/-10%
75%	+/-3%	+/-4%	+/-8%
80%	+/-3%	+/-4%	+/-8%
90%	+/-2%	+/-3%	+/-6%

• If the "n" or number of respondents to a particular question falls below **75** the findings are in no way representative and should be only regarded as indicative and not overly analysed or interpreted





Thank You

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